Figure 1. Example aerial imagery used to evaluate landscape structure in the municipalities. (a) Open large canopy, (b) open medium canopy, (c) closed small canopy, (d) closed mixed canopy. Source: Fig 3 of Seijo et al. (2015) Land Use Policy 47 130–144 doi: 10.1016/j.landusepol.2015.03.006

Figure 2. Traditional landscape management using fire in Mediterranean chestnut forests. The 'pile-burning' technique involves (a) raking, (b) piling and (c) igniting leaves. This contrasts with 'a manta' broadcast burning in which leaves and ground litter are burned across larger areas (as used in the area shown in d). Source: Fig 9 of Seijo et al. (2015) Land Use Policy 47 130–144 doi: 10.1016/j.landusepol.2015.03.006